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**1) In uniform quantization process**

- a. The step size remains same
- b. Step size varies according to the values of the input signal
- c. The quantizer has linear characteristics
- d. Both a and c are correct

**ANSWER: (d) Both a and c are correct**

**2) The process of converting the analog sample into discrete form is called**

- a. Modulation
- b. Multiplexing
- c. Quantization
- d. Sampling

**ANSWER:(c) Quantization**

**3) The characteristics of compressor in  $\mu$ -law companding are**

- a. Continuous in nature
- b. Logarithmic in nature
- c. Linear in nature
- d. Discrete in nature

**ANSWER: (a) Continuous in nature**

**4) The modulation techniques used to convert analog signal into digital signal are**

- a. Pulse code modulation
- b. Delta modulation
- c. Adaptive delta modulation
- d. All of the above

**ANSWER: (d) All of the above**

**5) The sequence of operations in which PCM is done is**

- a. Sampling, quantizing, encoding
- b. Quantizing, encoding, sampling
- c. Quantizing, sampling, encoding
- d. None of the above

**ANSWER:(a) Sampling, quantizing, encoding**

**6) In PCM, the parameter varied in accordance with the amplitude of the modulating signal is**

- a. Amplitude
- b. Frequency
- c. Phase
- d. None of the above

**ANSWER: (d) None of the above**

**7) One of the disadvantages of PCM is**

- a. It requires large bandwidth
- b. Very high noise
- c. Cannot be decoded easily
- d. All of the above

**ANSWER: (a) It requires large bandwidth**

**8) The expression for bandwidth BW of a PCM system, where v is the number of bits per sample and  $f_m$  is the modulating frequency, is given by**

- a.  $BW \geq v f_m$
- b.  $BW \leq v f_m$
- c.  $BW \geq 2 v f_m$
- d.  $BW \geq 1/2 v f_m$

**ANSWER: (a)  $BW \geq v f_m$**

**9) The error probability of a PCM is**

- a. Calculated using noise and inter symbol interference
- b. Gaussian noise + error component due to inter symbol interference
- c. Calculated using power spectral density
- d. All of the above

**ANSWER: (d) All of the above**

**10) In Delta modulation,**

- a. One bit per sample is transmitted
- b. All the coded bits used for sampling are transmitted
- c. The step size is fixed
- d. Both a and c are correct

**ANSWER: (d) Both a and c are correct**