

CRIMINOLOGY
PAPER - II

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions of two (2) marks each. All questions are compulsory.

1. Who is the author of the book entitled "The English Convict" ?
(1) Henry Goddard (2) Andre Guerrey
(3) **Charles Goring** (4) Adolphe Quetelet
2. Yakuza is an organised crime group in :
(1) **Japan** (2) China (3) Burma (4) North Korea
3. The belief that Criminal law originates in the will of the majority is known as :
(1) Conflict model of law (2) **Consensus model of law**
(3) Continuum model of law (4) Cultural model of law
4. Using confidential information in order to trade for one's own advantage is called :
(1) **Insider trading** (2) Hedonism
(3) Hidden crimes (4) Laissez faire
5. Which one of the following pair is correctly matched ?
(1) **Punishment should fit the crime** - **Classical school**
(2) Studying the correction and control of criminal behaviour - Morphology
(3) Studying the nature and cause of victimization - Penology
(4) Gathering valid crime data - Victimology
6. Who is the author of the ancient book 'Arthashastra' ?
(1) **Kautilya** (2) Manu (3) Valmiki (4) Bindhusara
7. Blue Collar Crimes deal with :
(1) Chartered Accountants (2) **Factory Workers**
(3) Medical Doctors (4) Police Officers
8. 'Psychic Anomaly' was propounded by :
(1) Cesare Lombroso (2) Cesare Beccaria
(3) Enrico Ferri (4) **Rafaello Garafalo**
9. The concept of 'Insane Criminal' was postulated by :
(1) Garafalo (2) Godard (3) Darwin (4) **Lombroso**

10. Match List - I with List - II using the code given below :

List-I	List-II
(a) Fraud	(i) Obtaining a person for services using Force/Coersion
(b) Arson	(ii) Violent Act involving spouse
(c) Human Trafficking	(iii) A deliberate deception for unlawful gain
(d) Domestic Violence	(iv) Wilful, malicious burning
	(v) To Coerce Government

Code :

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
(1) (iv) (iii) (ii) (i)
(2) **(iii) (iv) (i) (ii)**
(3) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)
(4) (iii) (iv) (ii) (i)

11. Which among the following type of persons commit economic offences ?

- (1) **Businessmen** (2) Politicians (3) Technicians (4) Office workers

12. Triads is an organised criminal gang in :

- (1) Japan (2) Taiwan (3) Tibet (4) **China**

13. Which state accounted for (9.3%) of total IPC crimes reported in the country during 2015 ?

- (1) Uttar Pradesh (2) Madhya Pradesh
(3) **Maharashtra** (4) Rajasthan

14. 'A condition brought about when the rules and norms of an individual's subcultural affiliation conflict with the role demands of conventional society is called culture conflict'. Who articulated this ?

- (1) E.H. Sutherland (2) **Thorstien Sellin** (3) Enrico Ferri (4) Emile Durkheim

15. Match List-I with List-II using the code given below :

List-I	List-II
(a) Compensation	(i) Long/Short term place of safety
(b) Referral	(ii) Guidelines to victim to reduce harm
(c) Safety plan	(iii) Reparation made to a crime victim
(d) Safe house	(iv) Assisting the victim to available services
	(v) Transport service to a victim

Code :

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
(1) (iv) (iii) (ii) (i)
(2) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)
(3) (ii) (i) (iii) (iv)
(4) **(iii) (iv) (ii) (i)**

16. A control measurement carried out before an experimental treatment is called :
 (1) Behaviourism (2) Bias (3) **Baseline** (4) Aggregate
17. Small, round table discussion groups charged with examining specific topics, problems including solutions is called :
 (1) Field studies (2) Case studies (3) Modeling (4) **Focus groups**
18. Any drug administered by breathing in its vapours is called :
 (1) Injection (2) **Inhalant** (3) Injest (4) Chewing
19. A condition in which higher doses of a drug are required to produce the same effect is :
 (1) Psychodelic (2) **Tolerance** (3) Withdrawal (4) Replace
20. Which of the following is correctly paired ?
 (1) **Dizygotes** : **Fraternal twins**
 (2) Monozygotes : Person with extra X chromosome
 (3) Reality principle : Identical twins
 (4) Kline felter's syndrome : Super ego
21. Who is the author of the book entitled "Social Reality of Crime" ?
 (1) Gilbert Geis (2) John Cohen
 (3) Robert Merton (4) **Richard Quinney**
22. Which committee endorsed the recommendations for Alternative Disputes Redressal ?
 (1) Justice Verma Committee (2) Soli Sorabjee Committee
 (3) **Justice Malimath Committee** (4) Gore Committee
23. Assertion (A) : Nothing is an offence which is done in the exercise of the right of private defence.
 Reason (R) : Where the aid of the society cannot be obtained, individual may do everything necessary to protect himself.
 Code :
 (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (2) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (3) **(A) is true but (R) is false.**
 (4) (A) is false but (R) is true.

24. Which among the following professional is not correct for the preliminary assessment as per the JJ Act, 2015 ?
- (1) **Police officer** (2) Psychologist
(3) Psycho-social worker (4) Care-taker of home
25. As per the existing law-in case of a heinous offence alleged to have been committed by a child, who is above the age of sixteen years, the Board shall conduct a preliminary assessment with regard to :
- (a) His mental and physical capacity to commit such offence.
(b) His economic capacity to commit such offence.
(c) Ability to understand the consequences of the offence.
(d) The circumstances in which he alleged committed the offence.
- Code :
- (1) **(a), (c) and (d) are correct.**
(2) (b), (c) and (d) are correct.
(3) (d) and (b) are correct but (a) and (c) are not correct.
(4) (c) and (a) are not correct but (b) and (d) are correct.
26. Who among the following postulated the principle of deterrence in punishment ?
- (1) Machiavelli (2) Aristotle (3) **Beccaria** (4) Lombroso
27. In what research procedure are Type-I and Type-II errors faced ?
- (1) Data Analysis (2) **Hypothesis testing**
(3) Report writing (4) Questionnaire construction
28. Who is the author of the book entitled "Crime and Personality" ?
- (1) Sigmund Freud (2) **Ronald Erickson**
(3) Hans J. Eysenck (4) Ronald Cleft
29. Among the following who is the proponent of institutional anomie theory ?
- (1) Robert Merton (2) Emile Durkheim
(3) Henry and Lanier (4) **Messner and Rosenfeld**
30. The book 'Subculture of violence' was written by :
- (1) Edwin Sutherland (2) **Marvin wolfgang**
(3) Akers and Sellers (4) Shaw and Mckay

31. Who asserted that Human behaviour is motivated by unconscious sexual desires ?
 (1) Agnew (2) Paul Tappan (3) Gilbert Geiss (4) **Sigmund Freud**
32. In human rights procedure, initial document setting for the goals, functions and responsibilities is :
 (1) Convention (2) **Charter** (3) Protocol (4) Declaration
33. Rights that cannot be taken from a person under any circumstance is :
 (1) Indivisible (2) **Inalienable** (3) Interdependant (4) Indigenus
34. Recruiting, harbouring, transporting a person for labour, sex or services, through use of force, fraud or coercion is called :
 (1) **Human trafficking** (2) Violent crime
 (3) Robbery (4) Sexual offence
35. Which of the following is not correctly matched ?
 (1) Admissable - An evidence that may be considered in a trial
 (2) Acquittal - A verdict that a defendant is not guilty
 (3) Amicus curae - Friend of the court
 (4) **Judicial Remand** - **In police custody**
36. Which of the following is correctly matched ?
 (1) Hedonism - Enriolo Ferri
 (2) Anomie - Simon Devitz
 (3) **Criminal Morphology** - **Charles Goring**
 (4) Psychic Anomaly - Jeremy Bentham
37. Which one of the following is correctly matched ?
 (1) Punishment - Victimology
 (2) Kidnapping - Cyber Crime
 (3) **Environmental crimes** - **Green Criminology**
 (4) Victim Assistance - White Collar crime
38. Which one of the following is not correctly matched ?
 (1) **Corruption** - **Cyber crime**
 (2) Organised crime - Gun running
 (3) Critical criminology - William Chambliss
 (4) Cartographic school - Michael Guerre

39. Which of the following is not correctly matched ?
- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| (1) Assault | - | Make a physical attack |
| (2) Domestic violence | - | Violence within family and spouses |
| (3) Safety plan | - | Assists inter personal violence victims |
| (4) Seizure | - | Reparation to victim |
40. Which among the following cases, the apex court has given detailed guidelines in relation to arrest and the rights of arrested person ?
- (1) Muniappa V. State of Tamil Nadu
 - (2) Hussainara Khatoon and others V. Home secretary, State of Bihar
 - (3) Lalita Kumari V. Government of Uttar Pradesh
 - (4) **D.K. Basu V. State of West Bengal**
41. Among the following which term has been used by William Sheldon while specifying criminal types ?
- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Imbecile | (2) Psychoneurotic |
| (3) Endomorph | (4) Deprive |
42. Assertion (A) : Biological factors almost certainly have some role in the determination of criminal conduct.
- Reason (R) : The extent of this role is very small. Such effects are mediated by broader social or environmental factors.
- Code :
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| (1) (A) is correct, but (R) is wrong. | (2) Both (A) and (R) are correct. |
| (3) (A) is wrong, but (R) is correct. | (4) Both (A) and (R) are wrong. |
43. Assertion (A) : Differential Association is based on the hypothesis that a person becomes delinquent because of an excess of definitions favourable to violation of law over definitions unfavourable to violation of law.
- Reason (R) : Learning covers the techniques of committing crime and the specific motives drives and attitudes.
- Code :
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| (1) (A) is correct, but (R) is wrong. | (2) Both (A) and (R) are correct. |
| (3) (A) is wrong, but (R) is correct. | (4) Both (A) and (R) are wrong. |
44. Among the steps in constructing a tool for research, using the code given below :
- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| (a) Prepare for main study | (b) Establish reliability and validity |
| (c) Conduct pilot study | (d) Form Draft tool |
- Code :
- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) (a), (b), (d), (c) | (2) (b), (a), (c), (d) |
| (3) (a), (b), (c), (d) | (4) (d), (c), (b), (a) |

45. The United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for Non - Custodial Measures (1990) is also called :

- (1) Riyadh Guidelines
- (2) Nelson Mandela Rules
- (3) Beijing Rules
- (4) **Tokyo Rules**

The family is the primary agent of Socialization, particularly during childhood the family has exclusive contact with the child during the greatest period of dependency and plasticity. Despite considerable popular literature on the subject, there is little scientific evidence on the subject of child rearing. Firm and consistent discipline that is reinforced and understood by the child will protect child from becoming deviant. Most important variables correlated with delinquency are probably poor home discipline, neglect and indifference.

46. According to this paragraph, which of the following holds good :

- (1) Considerable literature is available on socialization and childhood.
- (2) Little scientific evidence on the subject of child rearing.
- (3) **Both (1) and (2) are correct.**
- (4) Only (1) is correct.

47. Socialization in the above paragraph means ?

- (1) Learning to behave as acceptable to family
- (2) Learning to behave as acceptable to peer group
- (3) Learning to behave as acceptable to neighbourhood
- (4) **Learning to behave as acceptable to society**

48. According to the above paragraph which will shield the child from becoming a deviant ?

- (1) Poor home discipline
- (2) Neglect and indifference
- (3) **Consistent discipline**
- (4) Broken home condition

49. According to the above paragraph which variable is NOT related to delinquency ?

- (1) **Firm discipline**
- (2) Poor home discipline
- (3) Neglect by parents
- (4) Indifferent attitude towards children

50. Which is important for the child in protecting from becoming a delinquent ?

- (1) Firm discipline
- (2) Consistent discipline
- (3) Discipline that is understood by the child
- (4) **All the above**

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