

DEFENCE & STRATEGIC STUDIES (November 2017)

PAPER - II

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions of two (2) marks each. All questions are compulsory.

1. Who amongst the following stated that "India's arrogance and stale thinking is the basic reason for continuous bloodshed and political uncertainty in the state" :
 - (1) Mehbooba Mufti
 - (2) **Syed Ali Geelani**
 - (3) Farooq Shaikh
 - (4) Yasin Malik

2. Who amongst the following stated that "remove non - military sciences from the curriculum to prepare them for the wars of the future" :
 - (1) Karl Haushofer
 - (2) **Moltke**
 - (3) Mahan
 - (4) Mustafa Kemal Ataturk

3. The Gwadar port in Pakistan has been leased to China for a period of :
 - (1) 45 Years
 - (2) 46 Years
 - (3) **40 Years**
 - (4) 50 Years

4. Who among the following encapsulated "Milieu, resources and collective actions" as the elements of National Power :
 - (1) **Raymond Aron**
 - (2) Henry Kissinger
 - (3) Ray S Cline
 - (4) Micheal Madelbaum

5. Who amongst the following strategists stated that "Better to die European than to rot American during the W.W.I" :
 - (1) Hitler
 - (2) **Karl Haushofer**
 - (3) Ferdinand foch
 - (4) Erich Luddendorff

6. Who amongst the following encapsulated the concept that "To have the command of Air means to be in a position to fly oneself in the air and refrain the enemy from flying" :
 - (1) William Mitchell
 - (2) **G. Douhet**
 - (3) Alexander De Seversky
 - (4) Wing Commander Do Little

7. Which one of the following military theorists has emerged from the experience of the French Revolution and Napoleonic wars :
- (1) Carl Haushofer (2) **A. Jomini**
(3) H.J. Mackinder (4) A.T. Mohan
8. Who amongst the following strategic thinkers stated that “what determines victory in aerial warfare is fire power, speed serves only to come to grips with the foe and to flee from him, no more” :
- (1) **Giulio Dohet** (2) Alexander de Serversky
(3) Billy Michell (4) Warner
9. The credit for using for the first time, the term ‘Non - alignment’ goes to which one of the following :
- (1) J.L. Nehru (2) Mahatma Gandhi
(3) **George Liska** (4) Marshal Tito
10. ‘The formalized study of rational action in interactive and strategic settings where one actor’s welfare is determined in part by the actions of other states’ , is related to which one of the following theories :
- (1) Just War Theory (2) **Game Theory**
(3) Deterrence Theory (4) Balance of Power Theory
11. Who among the following argued that “Art of Correct Distribution of troops is the great Art of war. ” :
- (1) **Carl Von Clausewitz** (2) A. Jomini
(3) B. H. Liddell Hart (4) Michael Howard
12. Who amongst the following stated that “Mans First Contact with the nature arose from the need of getting food, and it often involved fighting.” :
- (1) Maj Gen D. K. Palit (2) **Col Donald Portway**
(3) Col E D Shinton (4) Capt B.H Liddell Hart
13. Which one of the following is not categorised as the type of surprise as a principle of war :
- (1) Strategic Deception (2) **Strategic Manoeuvrability**
(3) Tactical Deception (4) Technological Deception

14. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :

Assertion (A) : There is no victory in a conventional war of limited nature, unless the objectives are defined at the outbreak of conflict.

Reason (R) : A limited war is fought in a limited geographical area, with limited resources and limited objectives.

Code :

- (1) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
- (2) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct
- (3) Both (A) and (R) are not correct
- (4) **Both (A) and (R) are correct, and (R) is supportive of (A)**

15. Which Russian leader stated that "The transfer of power is always a test of the constitutional system, a test of its strength" :

- (1) **Vladimir Putin**
- (2) Alexie Kosigyn
- (3) Breznev
- (4) Boris Yeltsin

16. Match the following books in List-I with their authors in List-II and use the code given below :

List-I (Books)	List-II (Author)
(a) Dragon on Our Doorstep	(i) Larry Pressler
(b) Neighbours in Arms : An American Senator's Quest for Disarmament In A Nuclear Subcontinent	(ii) Zahid G. Mohammad
(c) The Mothers of Manipur	(iii) Pravin Sawhney
(d) Srinagar, the City of Resistance and Culture	(iv) Teresa Rehman

Code :

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
- (1) **(iii) (i) (iv) (ii)**
- (2) (iv) (iii) (ii) (i)
- (3) (ii) (iv) (iii) (i)
- (4) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)

17. Arrange the following agreements in their ascending chronological order and use the code given below :

- (a) Paris Peace Accord
- (b) Intermediate - Range Nuclear Forces Treaty
- (c) Sea-bed Arms Control Treaty
- (d) Camp David Accord

Code :

- (1) (a) (b) (d) (c)
- (2) (d) (a) (c) (b)
- (3) (c) (a) (d) (b)**
- (4) (b) (c) (a) (d)

18. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :

Assertion (A) : The fundamental purpose of Indian nuclear weapons is to deter the use and threat of use of nuclear weapons by any state or entity against India and its forces.

Reason (R) : India will not be the first to initiate a nuclear strike, but will respond with punitive retaliation should deterrence fail.

Code :

- (1) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
- (2) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct
- (3) Both (A) and (R) are not correct
- (4) Both (A) and (R) are correct, and (R) is supportive of (A)**

19. Identify the correct code for the following Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below : Assertion

(A) : ISIS is a festering wound not only in the region of West Asia, but in fact, the entire world.

Reason (R) : ISIS continues to spread terrorism and violence across West Asia and Europe.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true**
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are false
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true

20. Which one of the following is not related with the logistics during the war period :

- (1) Supply of resources to combat power
- (2) To position those resources on the battle field
- (3) Sustaining of resources throughout the execution of operations
- (4) Training of combat forces**

21. Pull factor refers to which one of the following :

- (1) Resources seeking motives of the refugees**
- (2) Strategic motivation
- (3) Offensive motives of internationalization
- (4) Market motives of internationalization

22. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :

Assertion (A) : Global warming and disasters are persistent issues to deal with, throughout the world.

Reason (R) : Disasters and climate change are likely to be exacerbated both in frequency and intensity.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct, but (R) is not the explanation of (A) with regard to causal factors.**
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are not correct
- (3) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
- (4) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct

23. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below : Assertion (A) : The

growth of piracy, maritime crime and terrorism are likely to pose serious security challenges to sea lines of communication (S L O C) in the Indian Ocean Region (IOR).

Reason (R) : Exploitation of minerals and oceanic riches is also likely to remain a source of conflict in the years ahead as land-based sources are exhausted and new explorations are made in the deep sea and beyond.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct, but (R) is not the explanation of (A)**
- (2) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
- (3) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct
- (4) Both (A) and (R) are not correct, nor is (R) the explanation of (A)

24. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :

Assertion (A) : Human beings by utilising their knowledge, skills, talents, energies and other mental and physical capabilities construct and reconstruct geographical landscape for their own welfare.

Assertion (A) : In shaping the geographical landscape, the process of migration plays a significant role in the distribution and redistribution of population.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are not correct **(2) Both (A) and (R) are correct**
(3) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct (4) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct

25. Who amongst the following stated that “ I object to violence because when it appears to do good, the good is only temporary, the evil it does is permanent” :

- (1) Jawahar Lal Nehru **(2) Mahatma Gandhi**
(3) S. N. Dasgupta (4) S. Radhakrishnan

26. Who among the following authors referred to environmental threats as “ Threat without enemies” ?

- (1) Barry Buzan (2) Simon Dalby
(3) Gwyn Prins (4) Jessica Mathews

27. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below:

Assertion (A) : Cross - border migrations resulting in demographic pressure are likely to increase, particularly in impoverished regions, creating large - scale demographic upheavals leading to grave security threats.

Reason (R) : Such situations will exacerbate internal political instability and societal conflicts, eventually leading to indomitable challenges of governance and authority.

Code :

- (1) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
(2) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct
(3) Both (A) and (R) are correct
(4) Both (A) and (R) are not correct

34. Who amongst the following stated that “good strategy presumes good Anthropology and Sociology” :
- (1) M. Sheehan (2) H. Kissinger
(3) G. Shultz (4) **Bernard Brodie**
35. Which one of the following institutions defined the concept of “Sustainable Development” as “Development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs” :
- (1) **Brundtland Commission** (2) Canberra Commission
(3) World Bank (4) UNF CCC
36. Which country supplied to India the ‘Long Range Reconnaissance and Observation System (LORROS)’ :
- (1) USA (2) France
(3) **Israel** (4) Germany
37. Who amongst the following is regarded as instrumental in propounding the ‘Revolution in Military Affairs’ (RMA) as well as the ‘Air - Sea Battle Doctrine’ of the United States :
- (1) R. W. Jones (2) R. Cox
(3) H. Kahn (4) **Andrew Marshall**
38. Arrange the following in the ascending chronological order and use the code given below :
- (a) Nuclear cooperation agreement between India and Australia
(b) Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage
(c) Weapons of Mass Destruction Prohibition Act
(d) India’s agreement with Comeco of Canada for the supply of Uranium for reactors placed under international safeguards
- Code :
- (1) (a) (b) (c) (d)
(2) **(b) (c) (a) (d)**
(3) (c) (d) (b) (a)
(4) (d) (c) (a) (b)

39. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :

Assertion (A) : India has nuclear weapons for the contribution they make to its national security in an uncertain and anarchic world by preventing others from attempting nuclear blackmail and coercion against it.

Reason (R) : Nuclear weapons have served the expected purpose for India in terms of 'No-First-Use' policy & assured retaliation.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct, and (R) is supportive explanation of (A)
(2) Both (A) and (R) are not correct. Nor is (R) supportive of (A)
(3) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
(4) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct

40. Match the following operations of Indian Navy in List-I with the year of occurrence in List-II and use the code given below :

List-I (Operations)	List-II (Year)
(a) Operation Cactus	(i) 2003
(b) Operation Restore Hope	(ii) 1988
(c) Operation Denim	(iii) 1994
(d) Operation Shield	(iv) 1992

Code :

(a) (b) (c) (d)

- (1) (ii) (iv) (i) (iii)
(2) (iv) (iii) (ii) (i)
(3) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)
(4) (iii) (i) (iv) (ii)

41. Which one of the following is not related to the renewable energy sources of any country :

- (1) Solar energy
(2) Wind energy
(3) Biomass energy
(4) Thermal energy

42. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :

Assertion (A) : In determining whether or not the environment is truly a security issue, the element of threat is important.

Reason (R) : So Continuing acts of environmental degradation can be seen to present ecological threats to stability and peace.

Code :

(1) Assertion (A) is correct, but Reason (R) is not correct

(2) Both (A) and (R) are correct

(3) Assertion (A) is incorrect and Reason (R) is correct

(4) Both (A) and (R) are not correct

43. Identify the correct code for Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :

Assertion (A) : The best strategy to ensure our security and to build a desirable peace is to support the advance of democracy else where.

Reason (R) : Democracies don't attack each other.

Code :

(1) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct

(2) (A) is not correct, (R) is correct

(3) Both (A) and (R) are not correct

(4) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct argument of (A)

44. Who one amongst the following stated about India's defence and security structure as one 'where politicians enjoy power without any responsibility, bureaucrats wield power without any accountability, and the military assumes responsibility without any direction' :

(1) A. B. Vajpayee

(2) K. Subrahmanyam

(3) Subrahmanyam Jaishankar

(4) Naresh Chandra

45. Which one of the Joint Military exercises has been conducted periodically between India and United Kingdom :

(1) Varuna

(2) Malabar

(3) Ajeya

(4) Indra

46. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :
- Assertion (A) : Cyber crimes have altered the nature of conflicts by blurring the line between state and non-state actors.
- Reason (R) : Cyber crimes are likely to thrive with the fielding of virtual currency, Internet of things, cloud technology, drones, robotics, big data, dark net, deep web and so on.
- Code :
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct
(2) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
(3) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct
(4) Both (A) and (R) are not correct
47. In which one of the places India's first Integrated Underwater Harbour Defence and Surveillance System(IUHDSS) was commissioned on 1ST August 2015 :
- (1) Mumbai (2) Port Blair
(3) Visakhapatnam (4) Kochi
48. Which one of the following ship building yards builds the largest size of vessels in India :
- (1) Mumbai Docks (2) Cochin Shipbuilding Yard
(3) Garden Reach Workshop (4) Hindustan Ship Building Yard
49. Which one of the following atomic power stations in India is built completely indigenously :
- (1) Rawat Bhatta (2) Kalpakkam
(3) Narora (4) Tarapur
50. Identify the correct code for the Assertion (A) and Reason (R) as given below :
- Assertion (A) : India needs a comprehensive National Security Strategy urgently. There is limited understanding on what constitutes National Security, with the result that we lack comprehensive planning.
- Reason (R) : A comprehensive approach to National Security will enable India to protect the life, liberty and welfare of its citizens from external and internal challenges and threats from both state and non - state actors, and ensure a milieu of all inclusive growth.
- Code :
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct
(2) Both (A) and (R) are not correct
(3) (A) is correct, but (R) is not correct
(4) (A) is not correct, but (R) is correct